

5.3

- 2 did you travel / did you go
- 3 did it take (you) / were you there
- 4 did you stay
- 5 Was the weather good/nice?
or Did you have good/nice weather?
- 6 Did you go to / Did you see / Did you visit

5.4

- 3 didn't disturb
- 4 left
- 5 didn't sleep
- 6 flew
- 7 didn't cost
- 8 didn't have
- 9 were

UNIT 6

6.1

Example answers:

- 3 I was working.
- 4 I was in bed asleep.
- 5 I was getting ready to go out.
- 6 I was watching TV at home.

6.2

Example answers:

- 2 was having a shower
- 3 were waiting for the bus
- 4 was reading the paper
- 5 was watching it

6.3

- 1 didn't see ... was looking
- 2 met ... were going ... was going ... had ... were waiting / waited
- 3 was cycling ... stepped ... was going ... managed ... didn't hit

6.4

- 2 were you doing
- 3 Did you go
- 4 were you driving ... happened
- 5 took ... wasn't looking
- 6 didn't know
- 7 saw ... was trying
- 8 was walking ... heard ... was following ... started
- 9 wanted
- 10 dropped ... was doing ... didn't break

UNIT 7

7.1

- 2 She's broken her leg. / She has broken ...
- 3 The bus fare has gone up.
- 4 Her English has improved.
- 5 He's grown a beard. / He has grown ...
- 6 The letter has arrived.
- 7 The temperature has fallen.

7.2

- 2 Yes, I've just seen her. / Yes, I have just seen her.
- 3 He's already left. / He has already left.
- 4 I haven't read it yet.
- 5 No, she's already seen the film. / No, she has already seen ...
- 6 Yes, they've just arrived. / Yes, they have just arrived.
- 7 We haven't told him yet.

7.3

- 2 he's just gone out / he has just gone out
- 3 I haven't finished yet.
- 4 I've already done it. / I have already done it.
- 5 Have you found a place to live yet?
- 6 I haven't decided yet.
- 7 she's just come back / she has just come back

7.4

- 2 been
- 3 gone
- 4 gone
- 5 been

UNIT 8

8.1

- 2 Have you ever been to California?
- 3 Have you ever run (in) a marathon?
- 4 Have you ever spoken to a famous person?
- 5 What's the most beautiful place you've ever visited?

8.2

- 2 haven't seen
- 3 haven't eaten
- 4 I haven't played (it)
- 5 I've had / I have had
- 6 I haven't read
- 7 I've never been / I haven't been
- 8 's been / has been
- 9 I've never tried / I haven't tried or I've never eaten / I haven't eaten
- 10 it's happened / it has happened or that's happened / that has happened
- 11 I've never seen / I haven't seen

8.3

- 2 haven't read one / haven't read a newspaper
- 3 it's made a loss / it has made a loss / it hasn't made a profit
- 4 she hasn't worked hard this term
- 5 it hasn't snowed (much) this winter

- 6 haven't won many/any games this season

8.4

- 2 Have you played tennis before?
No, this is the first time I've played tennis.
- 3 Have you ridden a horse before? / Have you been on a horse before?
No, this is the first time I've ridden a horse. / ... I've been on a horse.
- 4 Have you been to London before?
No, this is the first time I've been to London.

UNIT 9

9.1

- 2 's been watching television / has been watching television
- 3 've been playing tennis / have been playing tennis
- 4 's been running / has been running

9.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
- 3 What have you been doing?
- 4 How long have you been working there?
- 5 How long have you been selling computers?

9.3

- 2 've been waiting / have been waiting
- 3 've been learning Spanish / have been learning Spanish
- 4 She's been working there / She has been working there
- 5 They've been going there / They have been going there

9.4

- 2 I've been looking / I have been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 She's been teaching / She has been teaching
- 5 I've been thinking / I have been thinking
- 6 he's working / he is working
- 7 she's been working / she has been working

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She's been travelling for three months. / She has been travelling ...
She's visited six countries so far. / She has visited ...

- 3 He's won the national championships four times. / He has won ...
He's been playing tennis since he was ten. / He has been playing ...
4 They've made five films since they left college. / They have made ...
They've been making films since they left college. / They have been making ...

10.2

- 2 Have you been waiting long?
3 Have you caught any fish?
4 How many people have you invited?
5 How long have you been teaching?
6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 Somebody's broken / Somebody has broken
3 Have you been working
4 Have you ever worked
5 has she gone
6 He's appeared / He has appeared
7 I haven't been waiting
8 it's stopped / it has stopped
9 I've lost / I have lost ... Have you seen
10 I've been reading / I have been reading ... I haven't finished
11 I've read / I have read

UNIT 11**11.1**

- 3 have been married
4 OK
5 It's been raining / It has been raining
6 have you been living
7 has been working
8 OK
9 I haven't drunk
10 have you had

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English? / How long have you taught ...
3 How long have you known Caroline?
4 How long has your brother been in Australia?

- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
6 How long has Joe been working at the airport? / How long has Joe worked ...
7 How long have you been learning to drive?
8 Have you always lived in Chicago?

11.3

- 3 's been / has been
4 've been waiting / have been waiting
5 've known / have known
6 haven't played
7 's been watching / has been watching
8 haven't watched
9 've had / have had
10 hasn't been
11 've been feeling / have been feeling or 've felt / have felt
12 's lived / has lived or 's been living / has been living
13 haven't been
14 've always wanted / have always wanted

UNIT 12**12.1**

- 2 since
3 for
4 for
5 since
6 for
7 since
8 since
9 for

12.2

- 2 How long has Kate been learning Japanese?
When did Kate start learning Japanese?
3 How long have you known Simon?
When did you first meet Simon? / When did you and Simon first meet?
4 How long have Rebecca and David been married?
When did Rebecca and David get married? / When did Rebecca and David marry?

12.3

- 3 He has been ill since Sunday.
4 He has been ill for a few days.
5 She got married a year ago.
6 I've had a headache since I woke up.
7 She went to Italy three weeks ago.
8 I've been working in a hotel for six months. / I've worked in a hotel for six months.

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't seen Sarah/her for about a month.
3 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
4 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages. / No, I haven't been to a restaurant for ages.
6 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Sarah/her. / No, it's been about a month since ...
7 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema. / No, it's been a long time since ...
8 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant. / No, it's been ages since ... or ... since I went to a restaurant.

UNIT 13**13.1**

- 2 has gone
3 forgot
4 went
5 had
6 has broken

13.2

- 3 've forgotten / have forgotten
4 arrested
5 's improved / has improved
6 've finished / have finished
7 applied
8 was
9 's been / has been
10 broke or 's broken / has broken ... did (that) happen ... fell

13.3

- 3 did Shakespeare write
4 OK
5 OK
6 The Chinese invented
7 were you born
8 OK
9 Albert Einstein was ... who developed

UNIT 14**14.1**

- 3 OK
4 I bought
5 Where were you
6 Lucy left school
7 OK
8 OK
9 OK
10 When was this book published?

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold recently.
3 It was cold last week.

- 4 I didn't
yesterday
5 I have
today
6 Emily
money
7 She di
year.
8 Have
recent

14.3

- 2 got ...
3 Have
you fi
4 wasn't
5 work
6 's live
7 Did y
8 died
9 've ne
10 's gon
... dic
11 have
been l
did yo

14.4

- Example
2 I have
today
3 I didn't
4 I wen
yester
5 I have
recent
6 I've re
recent

UNIT 15**15.1**

- 2 It had
3 She'd
some
arran
4 The fi
5 I had
6 She'd
had ju

15.2

- 2 I'd ne
had n
3 He'd
befor
...
4 We'd
/ We

15.3

- 1 called
2 there
3 He'd
He ha
He lo