

- 4 I didn't read a newspaper yesterday.
- 5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
- 6 Emily has earned a lot of money this year.
- 7 She didn't earn so much last year.
- 8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
- 3 Have you finished or Did you finish
- 4 wasn't / was not
- 5 worked
- 6 's lived / has lived
- 7 Did you go ... was ... was
- 8 died ... never met
- 9 've never met / have never met
- 10 's gone / has gone or went ... did he go
- 11 have you lived / have you been living ... did you live ... did you live

14.4*Example answers:*

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
- 3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
- 4 I went out with some friends yesterday evening.
- 5 I haven't been to the cinema recently.
- 6 I've read a lot of books recently.

UNIT 15**15.1**

- 2 It had changed a lot.
- 3 She'd arranged to do something else. / She had arranged ...
- 4 The film had already begun.
- 5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
- 6 She'd just had breakfast. / She had just had ...

15.2

- 2 I'd never seen her before. / I had never seen ...
- 3 He'd never played (tennis) before. / He had never played ...
- 4 We'd never been there before. / We had never been ...

15.3

- 1 called the police
- 2 there was ... had gone
- 3 He'd just come back from / He had just come back from He looked

- 4 got a phone call was 'd sent her / had sent her 'd never replied to them / had never replied to them

15.4

- 2 went
- 3 had gone
- 4 broke
- 5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16**16.1**

- 2 They'd been playing football. / They had been playing ...
- 3 I'd been looking forward to it. / I had been looking forward ...
- 4 She'd been dreaming. / She had been dreaming.
- 5 He'd been watching a film. / He had been watching ...

16.2

- 2 I'd been waiting for 20 minutes when I (suddenly) realised that I was in the wrong restaurant. or ... that I had come to the wrong restaurant.
- 3 At the time the factory closed down, Sarah had been working there for five years.
- 4 The orchestra had been playing for about ten minutes when a man in the audience started shouting.
- 5 *Example answer:* I'd been walking along the road for about ten minutes when a car suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
- 4 'd been running / had been running
- 5 were eating
- 6 'd been eating / had been eating
- 7 was looking
- 8 was waiting ... 'd been waiting / had been waiting
- 9 'd had / had had
- 10 'd been travelling / had been travelling

UNIT 17**17.1**

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. / I don't have a ladder.
- 4 We didn't have enough time.
- 5 He didn't have a map.
- 6 She hasn't got any money. /

- She doesn't have any money.
- 7 I haven't got enough energy. / I don't have enough energy.
- 8 They didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
- 3 Did you have
- 4 Have you got / Do you have
- 5 Have you got / Do you have
- 6 did you have
- 7 Did you have

17.3*Example answers:*

- 2 I haven't got a bike (now). I had a bike (ten years ago).
- 3 I've got a mobile phone (now). I didn't have a mobile phone (ten years ago).
- 4 I haven't got a dog (now). I didn't have a dog (ten years ago).
- 5 I've got a guitar (now). I had a guitar (ten years ago).
- 6 I haven't got long hair (now). I didn't have long hair (ten years ago).
- 7 I've got a driving licence (now). I didn't have a driving licence (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a break
- 3 had a party
- 4 have a look
- 5 's having / is having a nice time
- 6 had a chat
- 7 Did you have difficulty
- 8 had a baby
- 9 was having a shower
- 10 Did you have a good flight?

UNIT 18**18.1**

- 2 used to have/ride
- 3 used to live
- 4 used to eat/like/love
- 5 used to be
- 6 used to take
- 7 used to be
- 8 did you use to go

18.2

3-6

He used to go to bed early.
He didn't use to go out in the evening.
He used to run three miles every morning.
He didn't use to spend much money. / ... a lot of money.