

**78***Example answers*

- 2 If they hadn't cancelled so late, the travel company would have given them a refund.
- 3 If the travel agent hadn't failed his final exam when he was a student, he wouldn't have felt sorry for Cherry.
- 4 If he hadn't had a cancellation on a tour which started later in the summer, he wouldn't have been able to transfer her booking.
- 5 If the booking hadn't been transferred, her father's money would have been wasted.
- 6 If they hadn't had a row, his girlfriend would have been with him.
- 7 If they hadn't been the only ones travelling alone, they wouldn't have found themselves going round the sights together.
- 8 If he had read about the places they were visiting, she wouldn't have spent most of her time telling him about them.
- 9 If she hadn't failed that exam she wouldn't have met her future husband.

**79***Example answers*

- 3 I wouldn't be able to play for my friends if I hadn't practised.
- 4 If I'd come home earlier, I wouldn't be so sleepy.
- 5 I'd be able to concentrate if I'd had some breakfast.
- 6 If I'd remembered to book seats last week, we could have gone to the concert. / ... we could go to the concert.
- 7 I wouldn't have been fired if I hadn't missed the bus.
- 8 I wouldn't have run out of petrol if I'd stopped to buy some.

**80***Example answers*

- 5 hadn't eaten so much.
- 6 would be more popular.
- 7 didn't come to your party?
- 8 pressed this button?
- 9 wouldn't have got arrested. / wouldn't be in this mess.
- 10 would you do it?
- 11 don't give them any. / you mustn't give them any.
- 12 you had run out of money?
- 13 will you give him a message?
- 14 borrowed their bikes.

- 15 gets some fresh air.
- 16 what would you have said?
- 20 If I had more free time, I would take more exercise.
- 21 If people had realised that smoking was dangerous when they were young they wouldn't be having serious health problems now ...
- 22 The first motorways might/would never have been built if more people had been concerned about pollution in the 1960s.
- 23 The seeds wouldn't have died if the schoolchildren had remembered to water them *or* The seeds would have grown if the schoolchildren hadn't forgotten to water them. *or* ... if the schoolchildren had watered them.
- 24 If we don't protect wildlife now, there will be nothing left for future generations.
- 25 If people realised how important it is to conserve energy, they might/would do something about it.
- 26 If poor farmers weren't encouraged to grow crops to sell instead of food, they wouldn't have problems feeding ...

**81**

- 3 I wish I had a car.
- 4 I wish I worked in an office. / I wish I was/were working in an office.
- 5 I wish I lived with my son. / I wish I was/were living with my son.
- 6 I wish I could swim.
- 7 I wish I hadn't listened to the hairdresser.
- 8 I wish I didn't live in the city.
- 9 I wish I were/was a helicopter pilot.
- 10 I wish I'd worked harder.

**82***Example answers*

MARTIN:

- I wish he'd wash his coffee cup.  
I wish he wouldn't leave dirty clothes around the room.  
I wish he wouldn't come in late.  
I wish he wouldn't lie in bed watching television.

BERNIE:

- I wish he'd tell me what's wrong.  
I wish he wouldn't sulk.

I wish he wouldn't interfere with my possessions.  
I wish he wouldn't move my books around.

**83***Example answers*

- 2 wish I was/were as rich as James. / wish I was/were rich.
- 3 wish I'd had dancing lessons / wish I had learned to dance
- 4 wish I'd known.
- 5 wishes they hadn't moved. / wishes they could move back again.
- 6 they wish they'd never started.

**84**

- 2 was written by George Orwell.
- 3 were built by the Ancient Egyptians.
- 4 was invented by Guglielmo Marconi.
- 5 was painted by Picasso.
- 6 was designed by Gustave Eiffel.
- 7 was discovered by Crick and Watson.

**85**

- 3 The businessman has been robbed.
- 4 She's been asked out. / She has been asked out.
- 5 The dishes have been washed.
- 6 The puncture has been mended.
- 7 He's retired. / He has retired.
- 8 Jane Jones has been elected.
- 9 He's been stung. / He has been stung.
- 10 The rabbit has disappeared.
- 11 He's been arrested. / He has been arrested.
- 12 They've passed.

**86**

- 2 Nearly £50,000 was taken from the hotel safe.
- 3 Several of the bedrooms were also broken into.
- 4 Articles of value were removed.
- 5 Several pieces of equipment were damaged.
- 6 and 7 The chef was injured and was left lying unconscious on the floor.
- 8 The thieves were arrested early this morning.

**87**

- 1 are/will be needed ... be signed?
- 2 can't/won't be overheard.
- 3 wouldn't have been sacked.
- 4 is never answered ... are kept ... have been written