

- 5 She shouldn't be doing 50. / She shouldn't be driving so fast. / She should be driving more slowly.
- 6 I should have written down her address. / I should have written her address down. *or* I should have written it down.
- 7 The driver in front shouldn't have stopped without warning. / ... shouldn't have stopped so suddenly.
- 8 I should have been looking where I was going. / I shouldn't have been looking behind me.

UNIT 34

34.1

- 2 I should stay / I stay / I stayed a little longer
- 3 they should visit / they visit / they visited the museum after lunch
- 4 we should pay / we pay / we paid the rent by Friday
- 5 I should go / I go / I went away for a few days

34.2

- 1 b OK
c OK
d *wrong*
- 2 a OK
b *wrong*
c OK

34.3

- 2 should say
- 3 should worry
- 4 should leave
- 5 should ask
- 6 should listen

34.4

- 2 If it should rain
- 3 If there should be
- 4 If anyone should ask
- 5 Should there be any problems
- 6 Should anyone ask (where I'm going)

34.5

- 2 I should keep
- 3 I should phone
- 4 I should buy

UNIT 35

35.1

- 2 You'd better put a plaster on it.
- 3 We'd better reserve a table.
- 4 You'd better not go to work.
- 5 I'd better pay the phone bill (soon).
- 6 I'd better not go out (yet).
- 7 We'd better take/get a taxi.

35.2

- 3 'd better
- 4 should
- 5 should
- 6 'd better
- 7 should
- 8 should

35.3

- 1 b 'd/had
c close/shut
d hadn't
- 2 a did
b was done
c thought

35.4

- 2 It's time I had a holiday.
- 3 It's time the train left.
- 4 It's time I/we had a party.
- 5 It's time some changes were made.
- 6 It's time he tried something else.

UNIT 36

36.1

Example answers:

- 2 I wouldn't like to be a teacher.
- 3 I'd love to learn to fly a plane.
- 4 It would be nice to have a big garden.
- 5 I'd like to go to Mexico.

36.2

- 2 'd enjoy / would enjoy
- 3 'd have enjoyed / would have enjoyed
- 4 would you do
- 5 'd have stopped / would have stopped
- 6 would have been
- 7 'd be / would be
- 8 'd have passed / would have passed
- 9 would have

36.3

- 2 e
- 3 b
- 4 f
- 5 a
- 6 d

36.4

- 2 He promised he'd phone. / ... he would phone.
- 3 You promised you wouldn't tell her.
- 4 They promised they'd wait (for us). / ... they would wait.

36.5

- 2 wouldn't tell
- 3 wouldn't speak
- 4 wouldn't let

36.6

- 2 would shake

- 3 would always help
- 4 would share
- 5 would always forget

UNIT 37

37.1

- 2 Can/Could I leave a message (for her)? *or* Can/Could you give her a message?
- 3 Can/Could you tell me how to get to the station? *or* ... the way to the station? *or* ... where the station is?
- 4 Can/Could I try on these trousers? *or* Can/Could I try these (trousers) on?
- 5 Can I give/offer you a lift?

37.2

- 3 Do you think you could check this letter (for me)? / ... check my letter?
- 4 Do you mind if I leave work early?
- 5 Do you think you could turn the music down? / ... turn it down?
- 6 Is it OK if I close the window?
- 7 Do you think I could have a look at your newspaper?

37.3

- 2 Can/Could/Would you show me? *or* Do you think you could show me? *or* ... do it for me?
- 3 Would you like to sit down? *or* Would you like a seat? *or* Can I offer you a seat?
- 4 Can/Could/Would you slow down? *or* Do you think you could ...?
- 5 Can/Could/May I/we have the bill, please? *or* Do you think I/we could have ...?
- 6 Would you like to borrow it?

UNIT 38

38.1

- 3 'd take / would take
- 4 closed down
- 5 wouldn't get
- 6 pressed
- 7 did
- 8 'd be / would be
- 9 didn't come
- 10 borrowed
- 11 walked
- 12 would understand

38.2

- 2 What would you do if you lost your passport?
- 3 What would you do if there was/were a fire in the building?

Key to Exercises

- 4 What would you do if you were in a lift and it stopped between floors?

38.3

- 2 If he took his driving test, he'd fail (it). / ... he would fail (it).
3 If we stayed at a hotel, it would cost too much.
4 If she applied for the job, she wouldn't get it.
5 If we told them the truth, they wouldn't believe us.
6 If we invited Bill, we'd have to invite his friends too. / ... we would have to ...

38.4

Example answers:

- 2 I'd be very angry if somebody broke into my house.
3 If I didn't go to work tomorrow, I'd have a much nicer day than usual.
4 Would you go to the party if you were invited?
5 If you bought some new clothes, you'd feel much better.
6 Would you mind if I didn't go out with you this evening?

UNIT 39

39.1

- 3 'd help / would help
4 lived
5 'd live / would live
6 would taste
7 were/was
8 wouldn't wait ... 'd go / would go
9 didn't go
10 weren't ... wouldn't be

39.2

- 2 I'd buy it / I would buy it if it weren't/wasn't so expensive. *or* ... if it were/was cheaper.
3 We'd go out / We would go out more often if we could afford it.
4 If I didn't have to work late, I could meet you tomorrow. *or* ... I'd meet / I would meet ... *or* ... I'd be able to meet ...
5 We could have lunch outside if it weren't raining / wasn't raining.
6 If I wanted his advice, I'd ask for it / I would ask for it.

39.3

- 2 I wish I had a mobile phone.
3 I wish Helen were/was here.
4 I wish it weren't/wasn't (so) cold.
5 I wish I didn't live in a big city.
6 I wish I could go to the party.

- 7 I wish I didn't have to work tomorrow.
8 I wish I knew something about cars.
9 I wish I were feeling / was feeling better.

39.4

Example answers:

- 1 I wish I was at home.
2 I wish I had a big garden.
3 I wish I could tell jokes.
4 I wish I was taller.

UNIT 40

40.1

- 2 If he'd missed / he had missed the train, he'd have missed / he would have missed his flight.
3 I'd have forgotten / I would have forgotten ... you hadn't reminded
4 I'd had / I had had ... I'd have sent / I would have sent
5 we'd have enjoyed / we would have enjoyed ... the weather had been
6 It would have been ... I'd walked / I had walked
7 I were / I was
8 I'd been / I had been

40.2

- 2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.
3 If I'd known / If I had known (that Joe had to get up early), I'd have woken / I would have woken him up.
4 If Jane hadn't lent me the money, I wouldn't have been able to buy the car. *or* ... I couldn't have bought the car.
5 If Karen hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd have been injured / she would have been injured (in the crash).
6 If you'd had / If you had had (some) breakfast, you wouldn't be hungry now.
7 If I'd had / If I had had (some) money, I'd have got / I would have got a taxi.

40.3

- 2 I wish I'd applied / I wish I had applied for it. *or* ... for the job.
3 I wish I'd learned / I wish I had learned to play a musical instrument (when I was younger).
4 I wish I hadn't painted it red. *or* ... the gate red.
5 I wish I'd brought / I wish I had brought my camera.

- 6 I wish they'd phoned / I wish they had phoned first (to say they were coming). *or* I wish I'd known / I wish I had known they were coming.

UNIT 41

41.1

- 2 hope
3 wish
4 wished
5 hope
6 wish ... hope

41.2

- 2 I wish Jane/she would come. *or* ... would hurry up.
3 I wish somebody would give me a job.
4 I wish the/tha baby would stop crying.
5 I wish you would buy some new clothes. *or* I wish you would get some new clothes.
6 I wish you wouldn't drive so fast.
7 I wish you wouldn't leave the door open (all the time).
8 I wish people wouldn't drop litter in the street.

41.3

- 2 OK
3 I wish I had more free time.
4 I wish our flat was/were a bit bigger.
5 OK
6 OK
7 I wish everything wasn't/weren't so expensive.

41.4

- 3 I knew
4 I'd taken / I had taken
5 I could come
6 I wasn't / I weren't
7 they'd hurry / they would hurry
8 we didn't have
9 we could have stayed
10 it wasn't / weren't
11 he'd decide / he would decide
12 we hadn't gone

UNIT 42

42.1

- 2 is made
3 was damaged
4 were invited
5 are shown
6 are held
7 was written ... was translated
8 were overtaken
9 is surrounded